

# Graduate School Opportunities

Pursuing graduate school provides more in-depth study and research in a specific sub-field within Computer Science. Students considering pursuing a MS or a PhD should reflect on their academic background, their drive or passion for pursuing graduate school, and their level of undergraduate preparation when deciding whether, when, and where to apply.

## Types of Master's Degrees

Combined BS-MS Program	Academic Masters	Professional Masters
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 4+1 Program; complete both Bachelors and Masters within 5 years</li> <li>• Students take a few graduate courses during their senior year of undergrad</li> <li>• Masters be taken as a thesis or non-thesis</li> <li>• May transition to traditional masters or PhD Program</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Typically 2 years</li> <li>• Include a breadth requirement &amp; will specialize in 2<sup>nd</sup> year</li> <li>• Works better for both academic and industry</li> <li>• Come with a non-thesis option</li> <li>• Some CS Coursework taken in the same department may count towards PhD</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More accelerated than Academic Masters</li> <li>• Typically more specialized</li> <li>• Coursework tends to be more applied</li> <li>• Useful for industry professionals</li> <li>• May not apply to PhD Programs</li> </ul>

### Purdue University

#### Graduate School Programs:

- [Combined BS-MS Program](#)
- [Master's in Computer Science](#)
- [Professional Master's Degree in Information Security](#)
- [Computational Science and Engineering Program](#)
- [Statistics-Computer Science Joint Masters](#)
- [Computational Life Sciences Program](#)
- [PhD in Computer Science](#)

#### Experiences that work for Graduate School in Computer Science:

- Strong academic performance in CS and Math (if pursuing Theory/Artificial Intelligence/Machine Learning disciplines)
- Undergraduate Research and Publications
- Undergraduate Teaching Assistant experience
- Computer Science focused internships or jobs
- Experience starting a technology company, if the experience can be verified

#### Relevant Articles to review if interested in Graduate School

- [Prof. Phillip Guo's pointers on applying to graduate school PhD programs](#) (particularly useful for preliminary research)
- [Prof. Dave Andersen \(Carnegie Mellon\) reflects on graduate school admissions](#)
- [A Princeton CS major's guide to applying to graduate school](#)

## PhD Myths

- I need to complete a masters before a PhD. Students may apply directly to a PhD Program to go directly after completing their undergrad degree and earn their masters along the way.
- I do not want to pay tuition for another 5-6 years for a PhD. Students do not have to, since most CS PhD programs will offer fellowships, graduate research assistantships, graduate teaching assistantships, etc. that come with a stipend (low, but livable wages), health insurance, and tuition is typically fully covered.
- I do not have a 4.0. You do not need a 4.0, however, a strong academic performance (~3.50 or greater) in your undergraduate coursework will ensure students are able to pass all their graduate level classes and qualifying examinations. Substantial research experiences will support your case.
- The only thing I can do after a PhD is become a professor. A number of industry jobs today are highly specialized. These types of positions value candidates with a PhD.

## Application Materials

These are materials generally required by most graduate school programs:

1. **Statement of Purpose.** Statement could cover the following topics:
  - a. Why pursue a Master's or PhD Degree?
  - b. Long term goals
  - c. Why this program? Answer may vary by university and program
  - d. Name two faculty you would like to work with in the program.
    - i. Important to research two faculty for each program you are applying to and reach out to them with your transcript and CV prior to applying.
2. **Research Statement.** This may include:
  - a. Three key pieces of work from your undergraduate experiences
  - b. Include research work first, if published and include the publication information
  - c. Industry project(s) that you worked on are okay. Even if these are not directly research, mainly to demonstrate that you tackled a large project, highlight any problems you experienced, and how you solved it. This helps the committee to know how you will proceed if you are stuck in your research.
3. **Two to Three Letters of Recommendation** (depending on the school). Letters of recommendation may be:
  - a. A faculty you have done research with
  - b. A faculty member you have been an Undergraduate Teaching Assistant for
  - c. A faculty who taught a class that you attended regularly, frequently visited office hours, and did very well in
  - d. Your managing supervisor at a CS internship or job
  - e. **Do not** ask graduate TAs and **do not** ask individuals who just know you personally. Academic Advisors are usually not be the best fit as a letter of recommendation.
4. **GRE**
  - a. Score as close to 170 in Quant as possible (avg. for CS Majors range between 155-165)
  - b. Score for verbal may be more flexible
5. **TOEFL**
  - a. Schools may not directly ask for it, but may give Graduate TA offered based on TOEFL Speaking Score
  - b. At Purdue, students need a TOEFL Speaking Score of 27+ to be a Graduate TA
6. **Work Sample, Honors Thesis, a Conference paper you wrote**, etc.
7. **Official Transcript** from Purdue University